# **Opportunities & Growth**

Financial Analyst Day 8 May 2003

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THE ARCHITECTURE FOR THE DIGITAL WORLD

# **Agenda**

10.00am	The ARM World
	Tudor Brown, Chief Operating Officer
10.30	Segments & Growth
	Bruce Beckloff, Director, European Marketing
11.00	Break
11.10	Licensing Models
	Mark Evans, Director, Licensing
11.40	Upgrades & Derivatives
	John Cornish, Director, Product Marketing
12.10pm	Q&A
12.20	Lunch + Technology Demonstrations
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	THE ARCHITECTURE FOR THE DIGITAL WORLD 2

### The ARM World

Tudor Brown
Chief Operating Officer
8 May 2003

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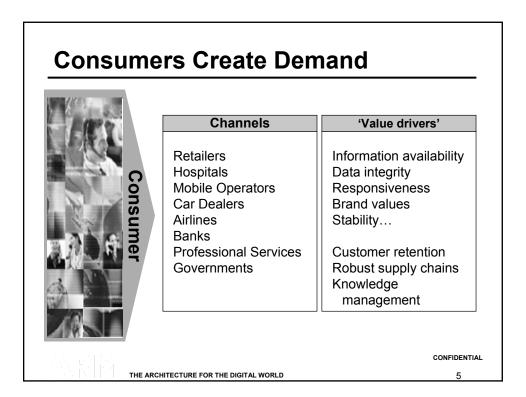
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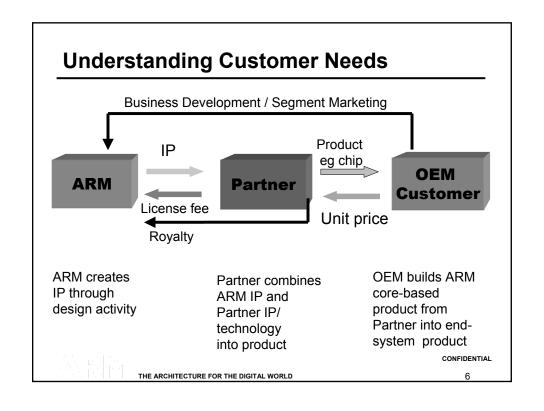
- The ARM Community
- Doing a design
- Why buy the products?
- Resulting position

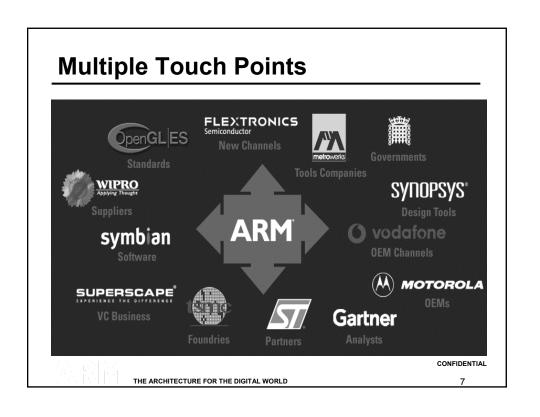
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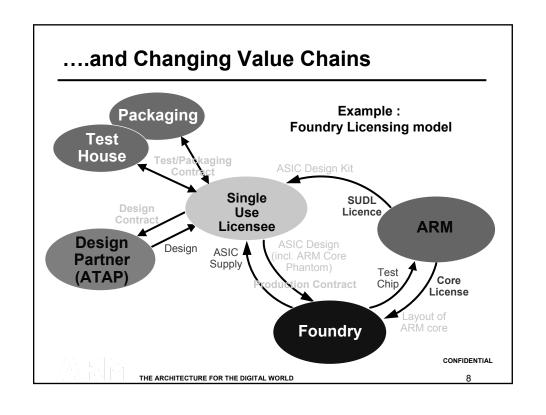
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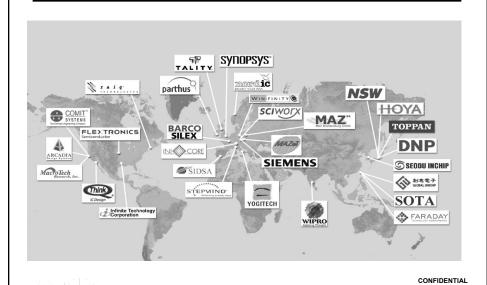




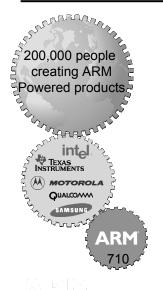


# With Global Design Partners

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### Giving 200,000 People Designing with ARM



- 112 semiconductor Partners who have internal or external manufacturing
- Doing 1000 design starts of which 600 become production worthy per annum - all of who need cores EDA tools and roadmaps
- Selling to 13,000 OEM customers
- Who have ~ 200,000 engineers worldwide actively designing with ARM cores in products
- All who need development tools and infrastructure

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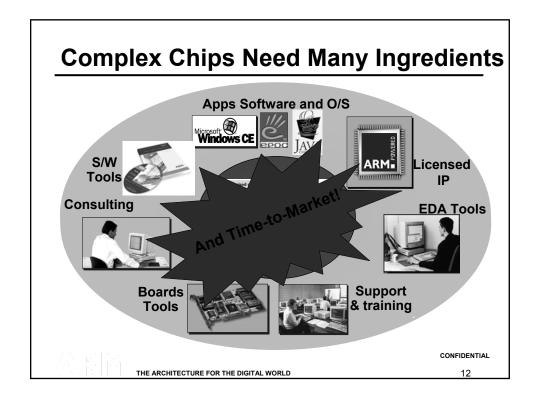
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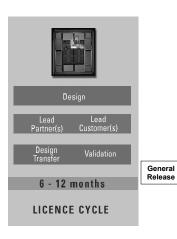
- The ARM community
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# The Tools for the System Designer







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# Code Development by RealView® tools

### **Compilation Tools**

**ARM Developer Suite™ Compilation Tools** Generates code for the cores



### **Debug Tools**

Multi-ICE® MultiTrace™ **Debug software** 

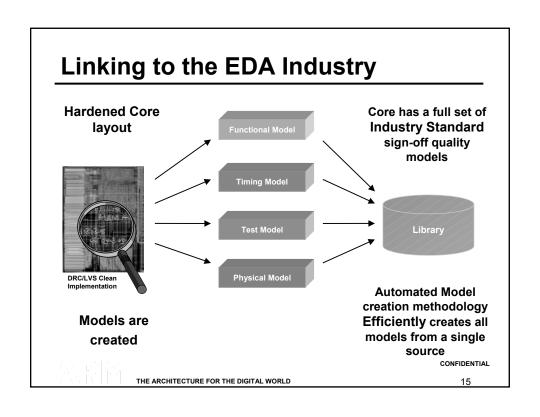


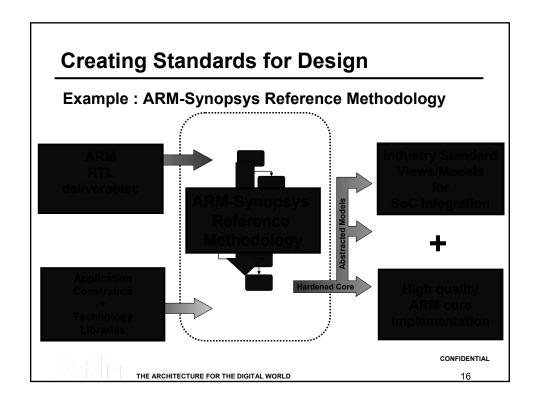
### **Development Boards**

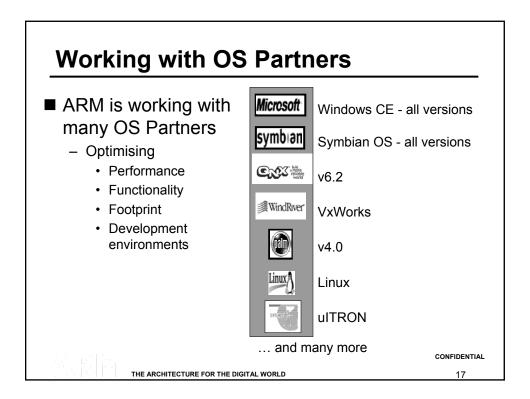
Integrator™ Family Integrate and test RealView Debugger software and hardware

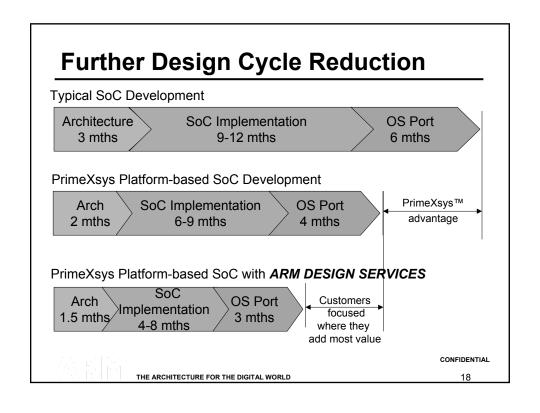


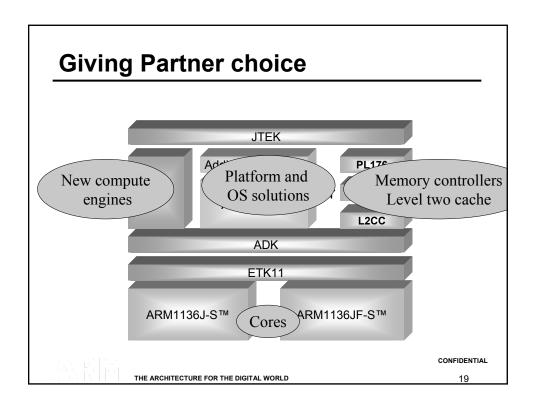
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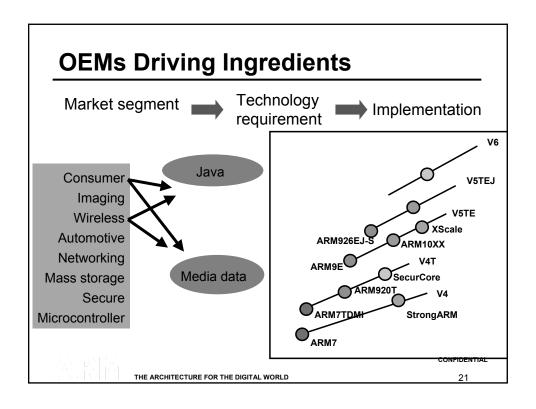






- The ARM community
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# Ingredients are Key to Licensing

Performance is not the only driver – ingredients are critical

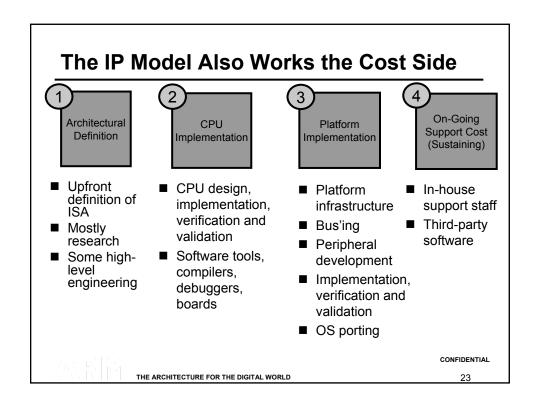
- Thumb® instruction set reduced code density and saved cost
- DSP extensions enabled increased signal processing and a better system level price performance trade-off
- Jazelle® hardware acceleration to accelerate performance of emerging applications for kids on mobiles

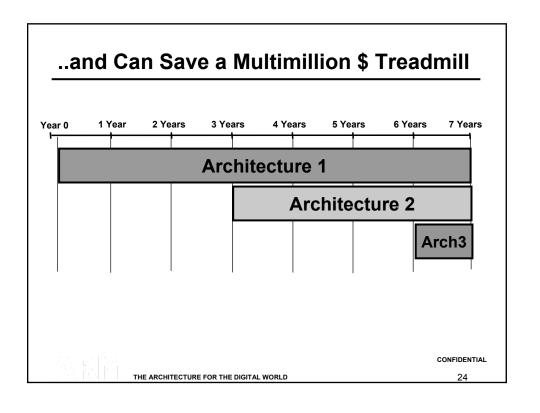
### Coming soon.....

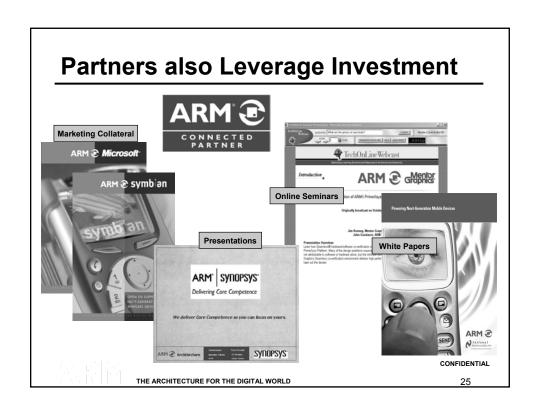
- New security architectures to protect information in our mobile world
- New technology to optimise code density and performance further
- Low-power Intelligent Energy Management technology
- Dynamic clustering technologies

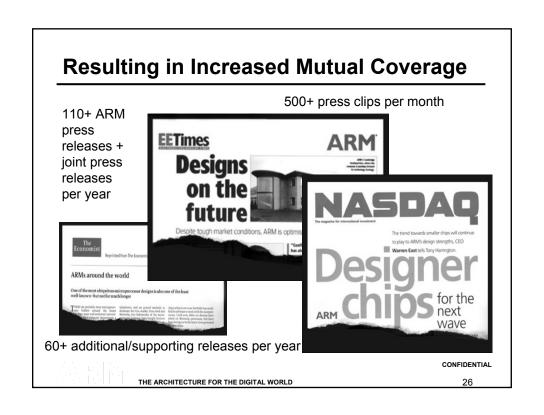
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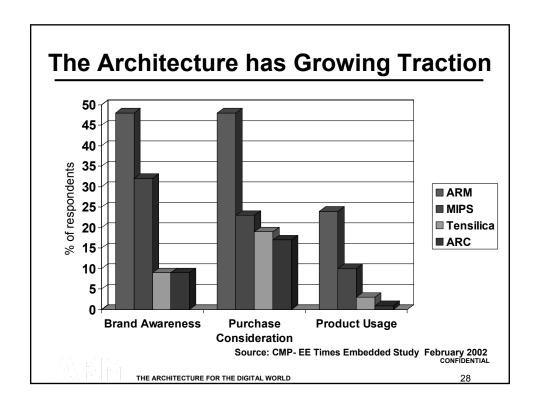


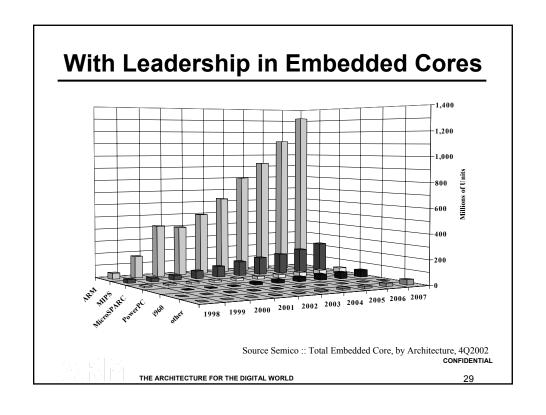
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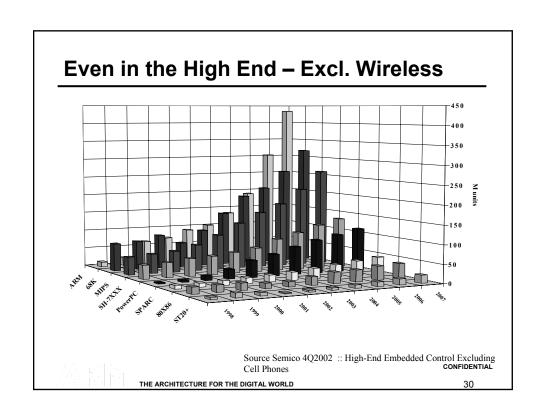
- The ARM community
- Doing a design
- Why buy the products?
- Resulting position

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# **Segments and Growth**

Bruce N. Beckloff
Director of Marketing - Europe
8 May 2003

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# **Agenda**

■ Applications Overview + Trends

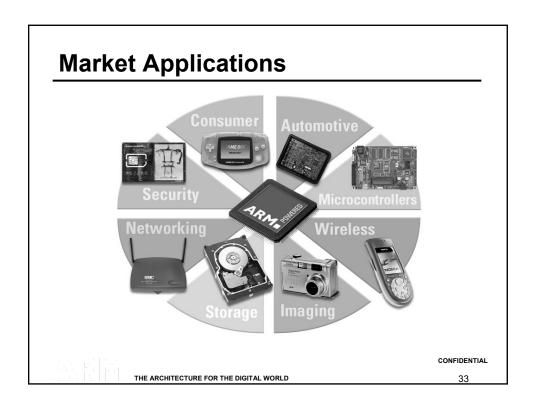
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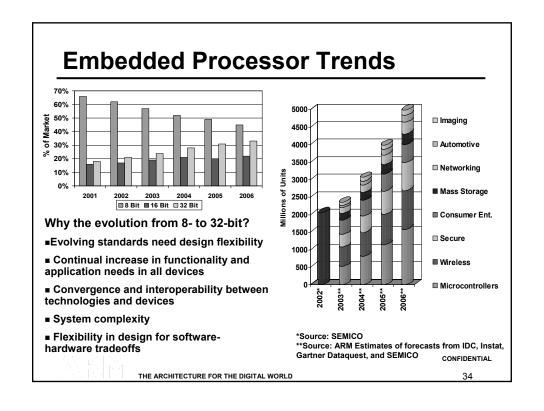
- Market Breakdown
- ARM Strategy

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### **Wireless**

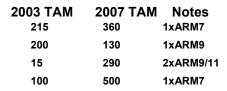
#### Key sub segments

- Voice phones
- Feature phones
- Smart phones / PDA
- Bluetooth™ peripherals

#### Segment drivers to 32-bit

- 85% market is 32-bit today
- **Performance for Apps**
- **OS Support**
- Clean SW development
- 32-bit address range
- Multimedia support





#### ARM's benefits to the segment

- Low power, low cost, wide support
- Symbian, Microsoft, Palm OS support
- Jazelle® Java HW accelerator
- Thumb® code density
- Great debug support
- **Multiple suppliers**
- **Brand leader**
- Roadmap

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# **Imaging**

#### Key sub segments

- **Ink Printer**
- **Digital Still Camera**
- **Laser Printer**
- **Digital Video Camera**
- **Security Camera**

### Segment drivers to 32-bit

- Increasing data throughput, needs high CPU frequency, 32-bit data paths
- Move ASIC hardware functions to software equivalent
- Standards-based firmware less risky than custom hardware
- A/V software codecs are widely available











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**2007 TAM** 

### ARM's benefits to the segment

- Reduction of risk in ASIC design
- Standard platform firmware
- Standard bus infrastructure
- Third-party tool support
- **Multiple OEM sourcing**
- Time-to-market advantages using standard CPU architecture

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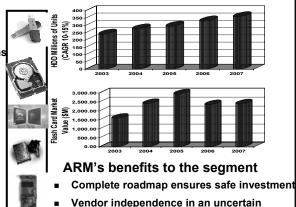
### Storage

#### Key sub segments

- **Hard Disk Drives**
- Flash Cards & USB Keychains
- **Networked Storage**
- **RAID**
- **Tape Drives**

#### Segment drivers to 32-bit

- Growing storage densities require more performance and DSP capability
- Increased use of software instead of custom hardware requires more CPU horsepower
- **Growth in Networked Storage** (SAN) requires more bandwidth



- economy reduces risk
- World's best development tools solutions
- **Lowest Total Cost of Ownership (TCO)**
- Credibility as a globally recognised supplier

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### 32-Bit Growth Drivers for Storage

Hard Disk Drives: 1998

- Predominately 16-bit CISC Processors or DSPs
  - CPU Requirement: 50-100 MIPS
- · Heavy Hardware-Acceleration Lacked Flexibility
- Software used for housekeeping and Interface Control



Hard Disk Drives: 2003

- Increased precision forces move to 32-bit processors
  - CPU Requirement: 200 250 MIPS
- Software used for computationally-heavy servo control
- Dual-CPU (400+ MIPS) designs specified for high-end



Hard Disk Drives: 2008

- · Increase in areal density necessitates a microactuator at the end of the main swing arm
  - · Massive increase in DSP processing
  - CPU Requirement: 800 950 MIPS
- Miniaturisation requires low-power consumption

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### **Consumer Entertainment**

#### Key sub segments

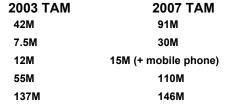
- **Digital Set-top-box**
- **Digital Personal Audio**
- **Portable Gaming**
- DVD
- Colour TV

#### Segment drivers to 32-bit

- Performance requirements increasing on back of more networking, mass storage
- Multiple codec support driving market to soft solutions
- Mass storage in consumer devices driving more complex apps and OS's
- Cost constraints driving SoC developments where processors delivered as IP



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#### ARM's benefits to the segment

- High Performance Roadmap with;
  - Java acceleration for MHP and OpenCable STB markets
  - Excellent code density characteristics for reduced system cost
  - Market leading SoC integration support to enable high levels of integration
  - Wide range of third-party OS, Middleware and application support
- Business finances

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477.9

208.2

64.2

47.7

26.3

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2007 TAM\*

734.7 587.8

153.5

98.1

72.8

### Secure

### Key sub segments

- Gvt ID/IT security
- Pay-TV
- Health

### Segment drivers to 32-bit

- Performance: Java Card™, Crypto, Biometrics
- New NVM processes allow 32-bit integration with min chip size impact
- Fragmentation of the value chain accelerates need for open platform









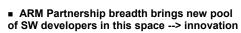












2006 TAM

671.0

478.3

117.9

81.8

58.2

ARM's benefits to the segment

■ High performance/low power trade-off

■ Small die area + industry leading code

density make solution cost-competitive to

- World-class quality of tools
- The most widely licensed 32-bit CPU for smart cards/secure applications is ARM



# **Networking**

#### Key sub segments

- Wireless LAN
- Digital Modems (xDSL, cable)
- **Home Gateways**

#### Segment drivers to 32-bit

- Performance
- Efficient implementation/cost effectiveness
- Net endpoint intelligence
- Net standards implementation TTM
- Single platform consolidation





#### ARM's benefits to the segment

- Scaling CPU family implementations
- Complete solution for volume SoC dev't
- Wide spread availability from semis
- Solid third-party OS and apps software support
- Demonstrated uptake in the sub segments

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### **Automotive**

#### Key sub segments

- ABS/Airbag/Safety
- **Body**
- **Dashboard**
- Infotainment
- **Powertrain**

#### Segment drivers to 32-bit

- Perf., OSEK, incr. Funct.
- Standards, OSEK, incr. Funct.
- Standards, OSEK, incr. Funct.
- Perf., grafics, standard products
- Perf., High End Timer IP, system IP

















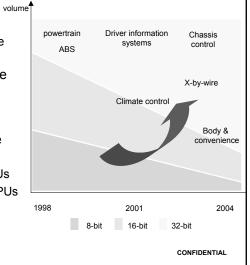
#### ARM's benefits to the segment

- Core in use and roadmap, code size, toolchain, fault robust IP/BIST
- Dual sourcing, standardisation
- Standard core, performance
- Performance, connected community
- Performance OK, but core does not matter, system that counts

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# **Evolution of Automotive Electronics**

- Electronic systems are main differientator for vehicle mfgs.
  - safety, telematics, internet, x by wire
- Value of electronics continues to rise
  - \$940 to \$1,460 in 2004 per car (source: Gartner Dataquest Jan 01)
- By 2004 the mid-range car will have 40 to 50 CPUs
  - Today Volvo S80 has 18 major CPUs
  - New Mercedes S-class about 80 CPUs



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# **Microcontrollers**

#### Key sub segments

- White goods
- Brown goods (low end)
- Industrial control
- **Building control**
- Wireless security

#### Segment drivers to 32-bit

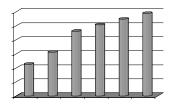
- Flash technology
- Performance for connectivity
- **Extensive tools support**
- Low price parts
- Low price tools
- Channel and supply







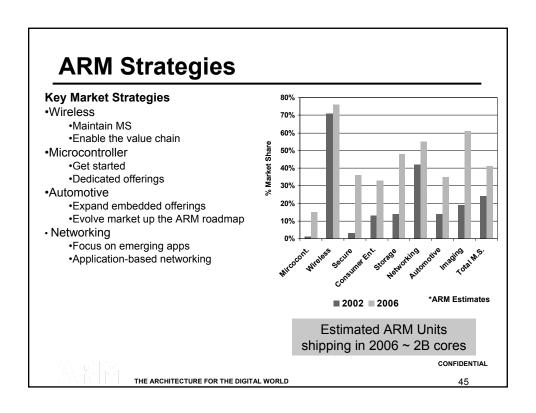


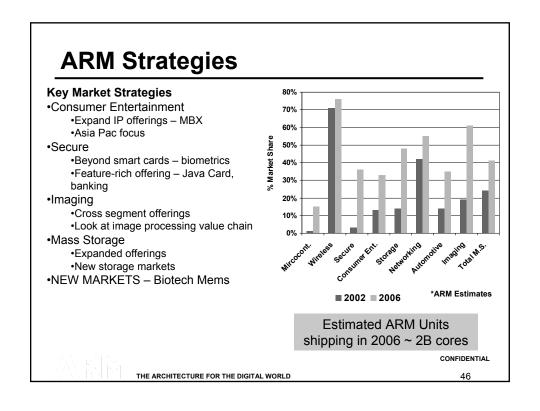


### ARM's benefits to the segment

- Low power, low cost, wide support
- Very large third-party tools community
- Great debug support
- Multiple suppliers offering wide range
- Roadmap

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# **Summary**

- The market is moving away from 8-bit into 16and 32-bit markets because of technology and costs
- ARM is well positioned in all of its target markets to take advantage of the evolution
- Different market strategies needed because of timings and technology trends

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# **Licensing Models**

Mark Evans
Director, Licensing
8 May 2003

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# **Agenda**

- Partnership overview
- Licensing objectives
- License 'Pyramid'
- Overview of each license model
- Summary

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#### 2002 Top 20 Semiconductor Companies Preliminary Top 20 Worldwide Vendor Ranking Based on Total Semiconductor Shipments Worldwide in 2002 (Millions of U.S. Dollars) 2002 Market CAGR (%) Share (%) **≭** Samsung 3 🗱 Toshiba **★** STMicroelectronics 6,305 ■ Texas Instruments 6 \* NEC Electronics 5,389 5,681 3.7 7 X Infineon Technologies 8 X Motorola 4,828 4,800 3.1 9 \* Philips Semiconductor 4,355 2.8 Hitachi 4,724 4,123 -12.7 2.7 11 \* Mitsubishi 3.876 3,709 -4.3 2.4 12 🗰 Fujitsu 3,786 3.345 -11.6 2.2 13 🗰 IBM Microelectronics 3,792 3,307 -12.8 2.1 14 # Matsushita 2.804 3.211 14.5 2.1 \* ARM Micron Technology 2,410 2.950 22.4 1.9 **Partner** 16 Advanced Micro Devices 3.801 2.710 -28.7 1.7 17 🗱 Hynix 2,426 2,685 10.7 1.7 18 🗱 Sony 2.570 2.678 4.2 1.7 19 🗱 Sharp 2.519 2,657 5.5 1.7 20 Sanyo 2 388 2.512 5.2 1.6 48.708 49.973 2.1 155,400 NFIDENTIAL THE ARCHITECTURE FOR THE DIGITAL WORLD 50

# **Licensing - Objectives**

- Facilitate the proliferation of the ARM architecture, thus ensuring increasing volume of ARM core-based products across all markets
- Ensure momentum behind the ARM architecture is maintained regardless of market conditions
- Provide access and flexible solutions to address competitive, licensable architectures
  - e.g. ARC / MIPS / IBM (PPC) / Tensilica / Hitachi (SH)
- Build and grow partnerships with established and emerging companies moving Partners along the value chain
- License complementary IP to the ARM architecture

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# **Evolution of Flexible Licensing Models**

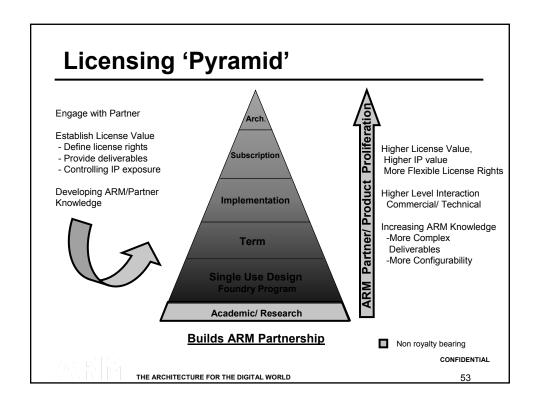
### Our goal = ARM is everywhere

- Need to have a variety of flexible license models that work with the vast array of companies in the silicon business today
- Silicon providers range from very small (ie Resonext) to very large (ie Intel)
- All these companies have different capabilities and different needs

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### Validation, University, Research License

■ IP rights + costs: Very low

■ What this is: Provides design house partners (ATAPs),

universities and research facilities access to

ARM IP at low cost to validate, study, experiment and trial-run ARM technology. No

manufacturing right.

■ User profile: Design centres, universities, research

institutes and selected customers that want to

preview ARM IP

■ Partners: Many – (eg 37 ATAP™ Partners, many

universities)

■ ARM view: Strategic

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# Foundry Programme: Single-Use Design License

■ IP rights + costs: Low. Royalty bearing

■ What this is: ½ of Foundry Programme. Single per-Use

Design implementation License (SUDL) based

on limited deliverables set.

■ Customer profile: Typically fabless semiconductor companies,

start-ups, small- to medium-size companies

with a single product need

■ Partners: More than 50 – mostly in the US and Taiwan

■ ARM view: 'Seeding' ground to bring customers into the

ARM partnership – affordable way to engage with ARM technology. Work closely with customer base, some will move up the

licensing pyramid.

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# Foundry Programme: Foundry Manufacturing License

■ IP rights + costs: Low. Royalty bearing

■ What this is: ½ of the Foundry Programme. Gives licensed

foundries right to manufacture what SUDL has

designed.

■ Customer profile: Wafer fab companies with global or regional

presence

■ Partners: 7 – TSMC, UMC, Chartered, AMI, Silterra,

Anam, Tower

■ ARM view: Critical to success of the Foundry Programme

- to enable SUDLs to build what they design.

Part of the 'seeding' strategy.

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### **Multi-use Implementation License**

■ IP rights + costs: High. Royalty bearing

■ What this is: Per product Implementation license. Can be

perpetual or term bound (next slide)

■ Customer profile: Semiconductor companies that can make

multiple use of ARM IP to address a specific

need or a variety of needs

■ Partners: Many – typically medium to large

semiconductor companies have one or more

Implementation licences

■ ARM view: 'Sweet spot' of licensing – main focus, drive

licensing volume with this traditional model.

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### **Term v Perpetual Implementation Licenses**

- What is a Term license?
  - Implementation license limited to fixed period of time,
     2-4 years. Typically 50%-70% cost of perpetual.
  - Royalty rates higher
- Why introduce Term?
  - Lowers barrier to implementation rights license
  - ..yet maintains value for ARM
  - 'Pulls' SUDLs into this realm more value for both
  - Some companies have single product line focus where they do not need or want (or can afford) perpetual licence
  - Ensures ARM extracts available budget in difficult markets

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# **Subscription License**

■ IP rights + costs: Very high. Royalty bearing

■ What this is: Gives Partners access to an agreed suite of

ARM technology for a finite period

■ Customer profile: Large semiconductor companies with wide

range of products targeting a number of

markets

■ Partners: 3 – ST, Philips, Samsung

■ ARM view: Focus only on large silicon companies;

minimises annual per-product negotiations

and legal discussions. High level of

partnership.

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### **Architecture License**

■ IP rights + costs: Highest. Royalty Bearing.

■ What this is: Provides rights to develop ISA

compliant implementations

■ Customer profile: Companies with extreme amount of CPU

design skill set and experience, differentiate through use of design skill / technique, make

best use of process technology

■ Partners: 2 – Intel and Motorola

■ ARM view: Will be limited to those Partners that have the

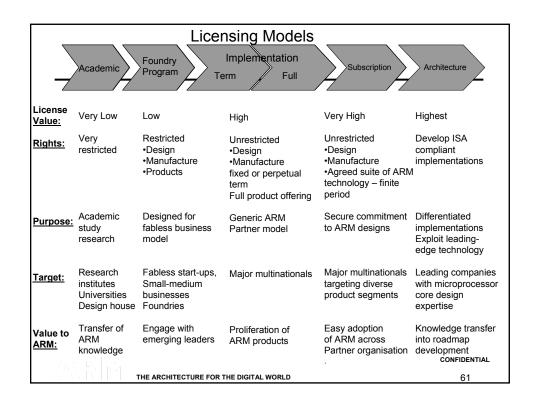
in-house expertise to benefit, thereby

enhancing the ARM world

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### **Further Channels**

- ALP Programme
  - Extension to the Foundry Programme
  - Value-added Partners
    - · Flextronics and Toppan
  - Full 'one stop shop' service
- In-licensing
  - Formal programme of third-party IP
    - Intelligent Energy Management (IEM) with National Semiconductor
  - Offer through established channels with current licensing models

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# **Summary**

- ARM has multiple license models to address needs of entire semiconductor industry
- License rights and term scale to the cost of the licence
- Developing new channels for new business opportunities
- ARM maintains license value by providing the right model for the right situation; goal is success for both companies

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# **Upgrades and Derivatives**

John Cornish
Director, CPU Product Marketing

8 May 2003

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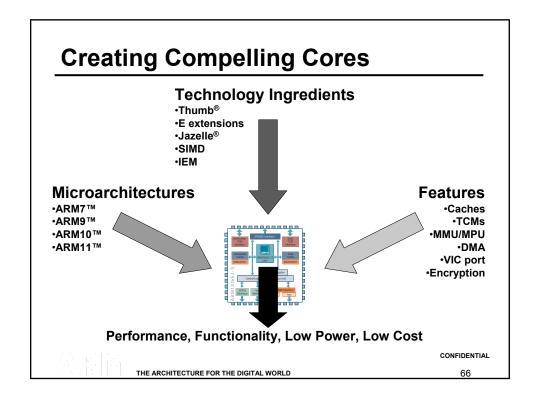
ARM

### **ARM Partner Model**

- Understand Partner requirements
- Serve Partner's evolving needs
- Preserve Partner's investment in ARM
- Motivations to upgrade
  - New cores specified by OEMs
  - Evolution of end equipment needs
  - Partner entry in to new markets
  - Partners committing to fewer architectures

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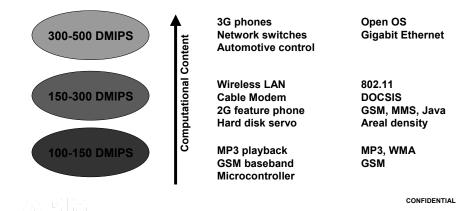


# **Persistent Performance Points**

- Long-term need for multiple performance points
  - Computational content driven by standards

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- Power and cost penalty for excess performance



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ARM Microarchitecture Generations		
■ ARM7	1995	
<ul> <li>3 stage pipeline, unified bus interface</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>ARM7TDMI® core:133 MHz</li> </ul>		
■ ARM9	1997	
<ul> <li>5 stage pipeline, Harvard architecture</li> </ul>		
<ul><li>– ARM926EJ-S™ core: 200 MHz</li></ul>		
■ ARM10	1999	
<ul> <li>6 stage pipeline, static branch prediction</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>ARM1026EJ-S™ core: 266 MHz</li> </ul>		
■ ARM11	2002	
<ul> <li>8 stage pipeline, dynamic branch prediction</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>ARM1136J-S™ core: 335 MHz</li> </ul>		
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# **Technology Ingredients**

■ Thumb 1995 v4T

- 16-bit Code compression

■ E extensions 1998 v5TE

- Accelerate DSP and control algorithms

■ Jazelle 2000 v5TEJ

- Accelerate Java code execution

■ SIMD 2001 v6

- Accelerate audio and video performance

■ Intelligent Energy Management 2002

 Dynamic voltage and frequency scaling to reduce power and extend battery life

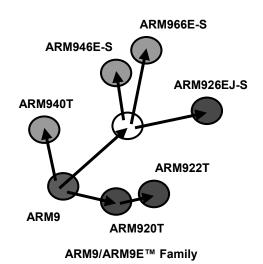
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# **Family Derivatives**

- Leverage the base microarchitecture
- Optimise power and performance
- Tune the component mix
- Add technology ingredients
- Extend the application range



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# **Technical Advantages**

- **■** Infrastructure support
  - Development tool availability
  - System software support
- Power
  - Reduced system weight and cost
  - Extended battery life
- Area
  - Reduced chip cost
  - Space to add other functionality

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# **Business Advantages**

- **■** Win more sockets
  - Strengthen competitive position
  - Help displace proprietary architectures
- **■** Engineering cost
  - Reduce average core development cost
  - Reduce development time
- **■** Total Available Market
  - New core derivatives address the needs of more applications and Partners

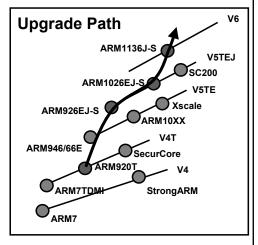
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- Open operating systems
- Java applets
- Multimedia applications
- Games





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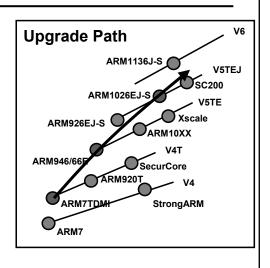
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### **Embedded Control Processors**

- Predictable real time response
- DSP for modems, motor control
- Real-time debug capability
- Floating point





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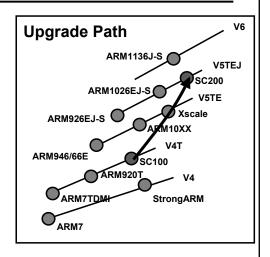
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### **Secure Processors**

- Super compact
- Protected IP
- Crypto acceleration
- Java Card acceleration





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# **Upgrade Examples**

### **■** Qualcomm

- 1998 licenses ARM7TDMI core
  - MSM3100 for CDMA wireless handsets
- 2002 licenses ARM926EJ-S core
  - MSM6100 for CDMA2000 handsets
- 2002 licenses ARM1136J-S core
  - For advanced wireless voice & data devices

### ■ Sanyo

- 2000 licenses ARM7TDMI and ARM7TDMI-S<sup>®</sup>
  - SANYO LC67F5104A microcontroller
- 2001 licenses ARM926EJ-S PrimeXsys™



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# **Upgrade Examples**

### ■ Samsung

- 1996 licenses ARM7TDMI core
  - MSP Multi-Media Signal Processor
- 1999 licenses ARM9TDMI and ARM920T™
- 2001 licenses SecurCore™ SC100™ cores
- 2001 licenses ARM926EJ-S, ARM946E™, ARM1020E™ cores
- 2002 long term subscription license

#### ■ Conexant

- 1997 licenses ARM7TDMI core
  - AnyPort RL56CSMV/3 central site modem
- Licenses ARM940T™ core
  - CX82100 home-network processor
- 2003 licenses ARM926EJ-S core



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### **Future Directions**

- **■** Architecture evolution
  - Enhanced security
  - Greater code efficiency
  - Scalable design
- Microarchitecture directions
  - Increased parallelism
  - Higher performance
- **■** Components
  - Intelligent Energy Management support

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# **Summary**

- The ARM World continues to drive new business opportunities, in new markets
  - Solving real customer problems with a full value proposition
- ARM architecture helps solve SC Partners' cost of ownership challenges
  - The breadth and flexibility of our Licensing Models enable us to adapt to industry trends, while still maintaining the value of the ARM architecture
- Upgrades & Derivatives focus on ingredients (Media, Security, Power) as well as performance and so provide Partners with compelling solutions for their current and future applications
- Strengthening our leadership position
  - E.g. Ongoing success in wireless Media phones a reality; Personal data is a driver - imaging, storage, networking; New areas for 8-bit migration auto / MCU

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